

Chapter One Human Rights, an Introduction

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Definition and importance of Human Rights	1
1.3	Brief History of the Bill of Rights	1
1.3.1	Continuity of the Bill of Rights	4
1.4	Form of the Guarantee of Rights	4
1.4.1	Limitations	4
1.5	Scope of Rights	5
1.6	Enforcement	6
1.6.1	Locus Standi	7

Chapter Two Fundamental Rights and Freedoms

2.1	Freedom of Conscience	9
2.2	Freedom of Movement	28
2.3	Freedom from Discrimination	30
2.4	Right to Property	37
2.4.1	Search and seizure of Property	54

Chapter Three Freedoms of Expression, Assembly and Association

3.1	Introduction	61
3.2	Freedom of Expression	61
3.2.1	Functions of Freedom of Expression	63
3.2.2	Restrictions on Freedom of Expression	64
3.2.3	Limitations on Freedom of Expression under the Zambian Constitution	66
3.2.4	Statutory Restriction on Freedom of Expression	76
3.2.4.1	Sedition	76
3.2.4.2	Power to Ban Publications	84
3.2.4.3	Publication of False News	91
3.2.4.4	Defamation	92
3.2.4.5	Reconciling Freedom of Expression and the Right to Reputation	124
3.2.4.6	Obscenity	143
3.3	Freedom of Association and Assembly	149
3.3.1	Functions of Freedom of Association and Assembly	150
3.3.2	Derogations from Freedom of Association and Assembly	150
3.3.3	The Public Order Act	150
3.3.4	The Societies Act	177

Chapter Four The Right to Life and Protection of the Individual's Physical Integrity	
4.1 The Right to Life	181
4.1.1 The Death Penalty	181
4.1.2 Abortion	183
4.2 Protection from Torture, Inhuman or Degrading Punishment	184
4.2.1 Corporal Punishment	195
Chapter Five Equal Protection of the Law and Due Process Rights	
5.1 Introduction	201
5.2 The Right to Personal Liberty	201
5.3 The Law of Arrest	203
5.4 The Law of Bail	211
5.5 Protection Against Unlawful Search and Seizure	224
5.5.1 Admissibility of Illegally Obtained Evidence in Zambia	226
5.6 Due Process Protections Applicable to the Trial Stage	238
5.6.1 Fair Trial and the Impartial Judge	241
5.6.2 Right to Speedy and Public Trial	242
5.6.3 Privilege Against Self Incrimination (Right to Silence)	242
5.6.4 Protection Against Double Jeopardy	247
5.6.5 Protection against ex Post Facto Law	247
5.6.6 The Right to Examine and Cross-examine Witnesses	247
5.6.7 The Right to Defend Oneself	248
5.6.8 The Right to Legal Representation	248
5.6.9 Defendant's Right of Appeal	260
Chapter Six Emergency Powers and National Security	
6.1 Introduction	263
6.2 Declaration, Duration and Control	263
6.3 The Legal Basis for Emergency powers in Zambia	266
6.4 Constitutional and Statutory safeguards	274
6.4.1 The Safe Guards Available to Detainees	274
6.4.2 Judicial Interpretation of Safeguards	275
6.5 Protection of National Security	281
6.5.1 The State Security Act Chapter 111	281
Chapter Seven Institutional Protection of Human Rights	
7.1 Introduction	293
7.2 The Commission for Investigations	294
7.3 The Human Rights Commission	297
7.4 The Police Public Complaints Authority	299
Chapter Eight Citizenship, Naturalisation and Immigration	
8.1 Acquisition of Citizenship	303
8.2 Immigration	303